

BBA Chapter 20 — Hithpaal Semantic Function Sorting

Reflexive · Iterative · Estimative · Daniel and Ezra

For each Hithpaal/Ithpaal form, classify the semantic function: RF (Reflexive), RC (Reciprocal), IT (Iterative/Frequentative), ES (Estimative). Then give Conjugation, PGN, Root, and Translation.

Hithpaal Function Sort — Items 1–20

#	Form	Function (RF/RC/IT/ES)	Conjugation	PGN	Root	Translation
1	הִשְׁתַּחֲוִי					
2	יִשְׁתַּחֲוּ					
3	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין					
4	הִתְחַשֵּׁב					
5	יִתְחַבֵּר					
6	מִתְנַדְּבִין					
7	אִשְׁתַּדֵּל					
8	הִתְגַּזְּרַת					
9	יִתְרַחֵץ					
10	מִתְבַּהֲלִין					
11	הִתְקַטֵּל					
12	יִשְׁתַּנּוּן					
13	מִתְנַסּוֹ					
14	אִתְחַשֵּׁב					
15	הִתְבַּהֵּל					
16	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין					
17	יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה					
18	הִשְׁתַּכַּח					
19	מִתְחַזֵּא					
20	יִתְכַּנְּשִׁין					

Answer Key

#	Form	Function (RF/Root/PGN)	PGN	Root	Translation
1	הִשְׁתַּחֲוִי				
✓	הִשְׁתַּחֲוִי	RF Perfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he bowed himself down
2	יִשְׁתַּחֲווּ				
✓	יִשְׁתַּחֲווּ	RF Imperfect 3mp	3mp	■ ■ ■ ■	they will bow themselves down
3	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין				
✓	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין	IT Participle mp	mp	■ ■ ■ ■	gathering repeatedly / assembling
4	הִתְחַשֵּׁב				
✓	הִתְחַשֵּׁב	ES Perfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he was reckoned / counted himself
5	יִתְחַבֵּר				
✓	יִתְחַבֵּר	RF Imperfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■	he will join himself / ally himself
6	מִתְנַדְּבִין				
✓	מִתְנַדְּבִין	IT Participle mp	mp	■ ■ ■	volunteering (repeatedly)
7	אֶשְׁתַּדֵּל				
✓	אֶשְׁתַּדֵּל	RF Perfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he exerted himself
8	הִתְגַּזַּרְתָּ				
✓	הִתְגַּזַּרְתָּ	RF Perfect 3fs	3fs	■ ■ ■	it was decreed / cut off from itself
9	יִתְרַחֵץ				
✓	יִתְרַחֵץ	RF Imperfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■	he will wash himself
10	מִתְבַּהֲלִין				
✓	מִתְבַּהֲלִין	IT Participle mp	mp	■ ■ ■	being continually troubled / terrified
11	הִתְקַטַּל				
✓	הִתְקַטַּל	RF Perfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■	he was slain (reflexive pass.)
12	יִשְׁתַּנּוּ				
✓	יִשְׁתַּנּוּ	RF Imperfect 3mp	3mp	■ ■ ■ ■	they will change themselves
13	מִתְנוֹס				
✓	מִתְנוֹס	IT Participle ms	ms	■ ■ ■	testing repeatedly
14	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב				
✓	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב	ES Perfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it was reckoned as / counted
15	הִתְבַּהֲלוּ				
✓	הִתְבַּהֲלוּ	RF Perfect 3mp	3mp	■ ■ ■	they were terrified
16	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין				
✓	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין	IT Participle mp	mp	■ ■ ■ ■	repeatedly assembling / coming together
17	יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה				
✓	יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה	RF Imperfect 3ms	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he will bow himself down
18	הִשְׁתַּחֲוּהוּ				